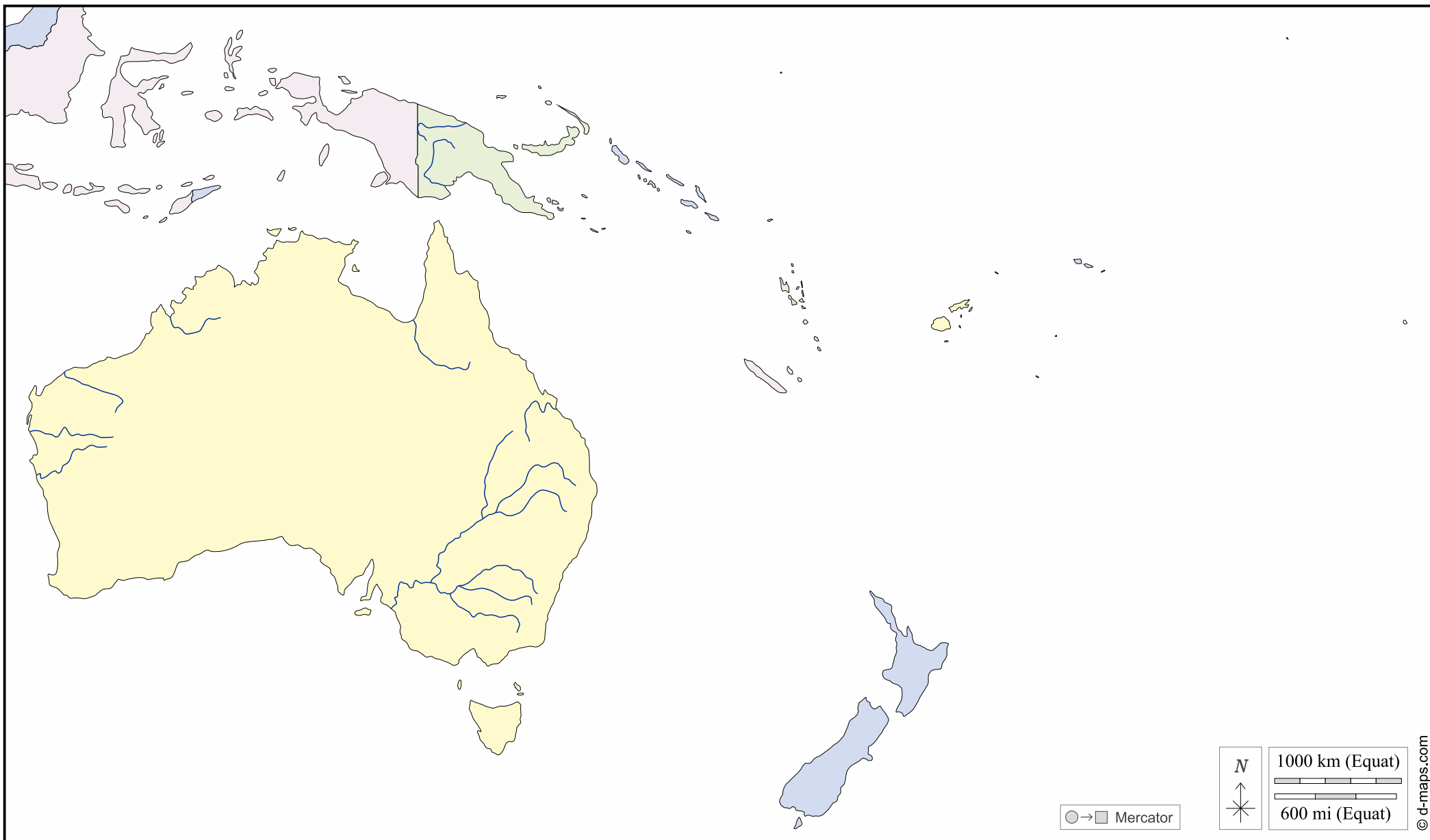
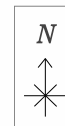




●→■ Mercator



1000 km (Equat)
600 mi (Equat)